



# DANGEROUS GOODS SYMPOSIUM

for Instructors and Practitioners

## THIRD ANNUAL GLOBAL DANGEROUS GOODS CONFIDENCE OUTLOOK

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**LABELMASTER**<sup>®</sup>

SOFTWARE PRODUCTS SERVICES

# THIRD ANNUAL GLOBAL DANGEROUS GOODS CONFIDENCE OUTLOOK

The Goal: To better understand today's DG landscape by surveying DG pros around the globe about how their organizations approach DG shipping and the specific compliance challenges they face.

2018 »

Sponsored by: Labelmaster, IATA,  
and Hazardous Cargo Bulletin



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# //AGENDA

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WHAT'S CHANGED VERSUS LAST YEAR

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HOW DG IS VIEWED WITHIN THE COMPANY

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IMPLICATIONS



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//PART 1

OVERALL FINDINGS



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# THE METHODOLOGY



- ◆ All questions were developed by **Labelmaster, IATA** and **Hazardous Cargo Bulletin**.
- ◆ Management of the survey and tabulation of the results were conducted by an **objective third party**. Neither Labelmaster, IATA nor HCB has shared contact lists or information with each other or any other outside parties.
- ◆ This **survey was open to DG pros** and was not limited to Labelmaster customers, IATA members or subscribers of HCB media.
- ◆ This survey was **promoted within Labelmaster, IATA and HCB** marketing properties as well as within press releases.
- ◆ The data and results are **copyrighted by Labelmaster, IATA, and HCB**, and will be analyzed to appear in a variety of Labelmaster, IATA and HCB stories, material and events.

# //PARTICIPANT PROFILE

**500** TOTAL  
RESPONDENTS

GLOBAL & DOMESTIC OPERATIONS:  
**80%** GLOBAL      **20%** DOMESTIC

**39%** North  
America

**28%**  
Europe

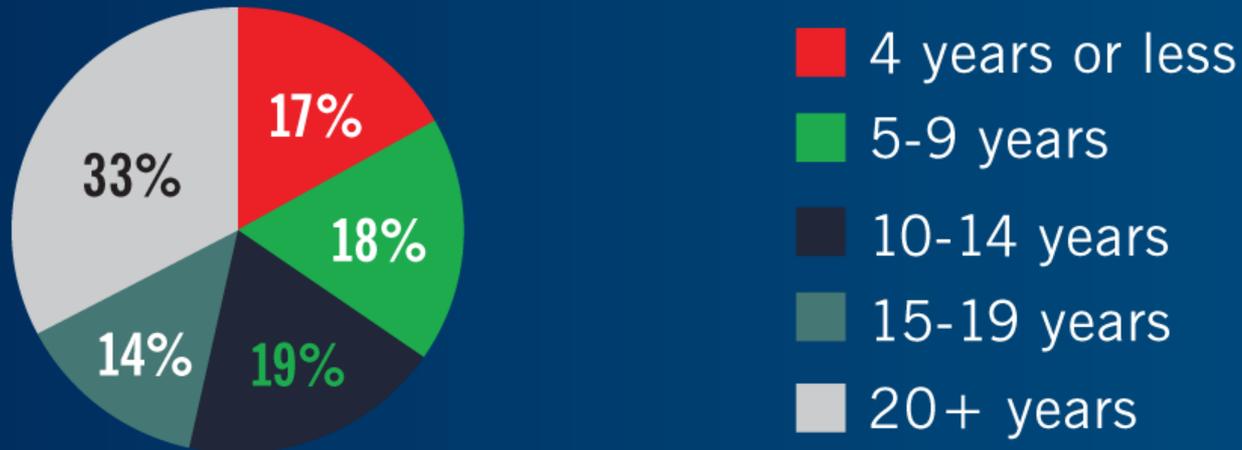
**14%** Asia  
Pacific

**2%** China &  
North Asia

**5%** South  
America

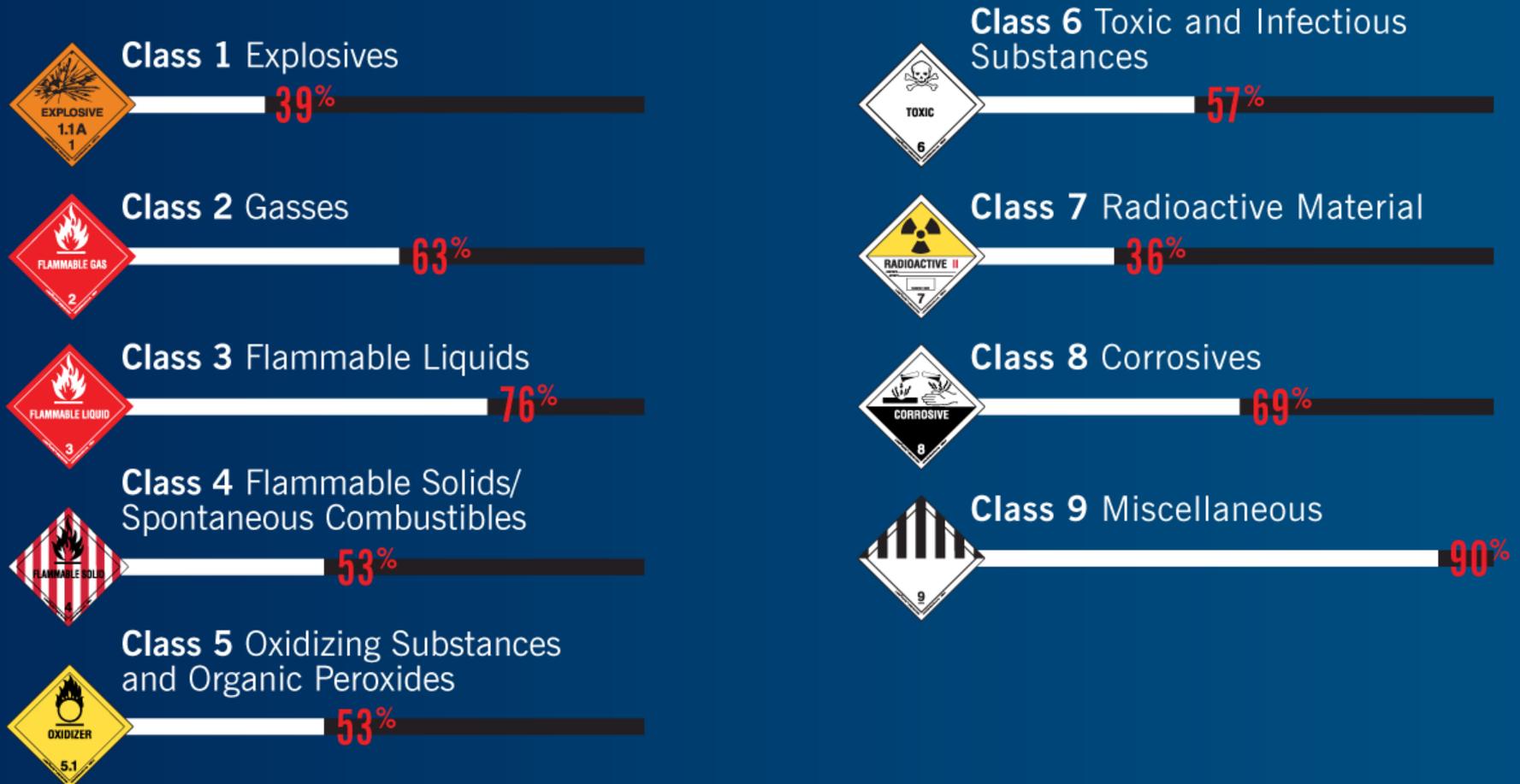
**12%** Africa &  
Middle East

## YEARS INVOLVED IN DG HANDLING/SHIPPING/MANAGEMENT:



# //PARTICIPANT PROFILE

ON AVERAGE, 5 DISTINCT CLASSES TYPICALLY HANDLED BY EACH COMPANY:



# //PARTICIPANT PROFILE

## COMPANY ROLE:



25%  
Consignor



19%  
Airline



14%  
Freight Forwarder



14%  
Trainer/Dangerous Goods Safety Adviser



8%  
Ground Handling Agent



6%  
Warehousing/Bulk Storage



2%  
Road/Sea/Rail Carrier



13%  
Other

# THE COMPLIANCE CHALLENGES ARE REAL



**51%**

find it challenging to keep up with the latest regulations.



**58%**

feel that even if they follow the regulations perfectly, there is a chance their shipments will be stopped.



**57%**

agree that verifying compliance of shipments against the latest regulations is time-consuming.



**15%**

were NOT confident that they could ensure DG regulatory compliance across their entire organization; 13% were unsure.





ON AVERAGE,  
DG PROS USE

# 5 SOURCES

TO KEEP UP WITH  
REGULATORY  
CHANGES.

## KEEPING UP WITH REGULATORY CHANGES

TRAINING COURSES: 71%

REGULATORY TEXTS: 57%

DG PRODUCTS/SERVICE  
PROVIDERS: 57%

DIRECT CONTACT WITH  
NATIONAL AUTHORITIES: 45%

TRADE/REPRESENTATIVE  
ASSOCIATIONS: 37%

PEERS/SOCIAL MEDIA: 22%

TRADE PRESS: 18%

TRADE SHOWS AND EVENTS: 15%

# REGULATION REQUIREMENTS ARE APPROPRIATE

Yet even with the challenges associated with meeting constantly changing regulations, DG pros are not against regulations.

In fact, most believe the requirements imposed on DG are appropriate.

- 67%** Requirements are appropriate – should stay the same
- 24%** Requirements imposed should be tighter – more restrictive
- 10%** Requirements should be looser – less restrictive



# ENFORCEMENT IS NEEDED

**51%**

DG REQUIREMENTS ENFORCEMENT IS APPROPRIATE – SHOULD STAY THE SAME

**5%**

DG ENFORCEMENT SHOULD BE LESS RESTRICTIVE

**44%**

DG ENFORCEMENT SHOULD BE MORE SEVERE

# THE SUPPLY CHAIN IMPACT

DG compliance impacts stakeholders throughout the supply chain, and DG pros wish others (both internally and externally) were as knowledgeable and compliant as they are.



believe that keeping DG secure across the entire supply chain is more important than ever.



wish their supply chain partners were as compliant as their company.



think that DG training should be extended to other departments across their company.



## MORE ORGANIZATIONAL SUPPORT

Staying up to date and adhering to the latest regulations requires the proper training, infrastructure and processes.

While most DG pros believe their companies do this, a large group recognizes the need for improvement.

**20%** feel their company does NOT always stay up to date on the latest regulations.

**25%** feel their company's DG training does NOT adequately prepare people within the organization to comply with DG shipping regulations.

**16%** indicated that DG compliance is NOT a major priority for their company.

**54%** wish their companies would understand that supply chain and DG shipping management could be a differentiator.

# WHY IS DG COMPLIANCE SO DIFFICULT?

DG pros across the globe acknowledge that compliance is challenging, and there are several factors that contribute to this:

	GREATEST CHALLENGE	TOP 2 GREATEST CHALLENGES	TOP 3 GREATEST CHALLENGES
BUDGET CONSTRAINTS	28%	48%	65%
COMPANY LEADERSHIP NOT AWARE OF RISK	21%	35%	53%
INSUFFICIENT OR INEFFECTIVE TRAINING	19%	41%	57%
LACK OF TECHNOLOGY	17%	37%	61%
DIFFICULTY IN KEEPING UP WITH CHANGING REGULATIONS	15%	40%	65%



## IS THE MINIMUM ENOUGH?

Companies invest in areas where they believe they get the biggest financial return – and **nearly 28%** of DG pros believe their company views DG management solely as a regulatory mandate.

**28%**  
COMPANY COMPLIES ONLY BECAUSE REGULATIONS MANDATE IT – ADHERE TO MINIMUM

**48%**  
COMPANY CARES ABOUT SAFETY AND GOES BEYOND REQUIREMENTS

**23%**  
COMPANY VIEWS COMPLIANCE AS COMPETITIVE ADVANTAGE



## ATTITUDE TOWARD COMPLIANCE = COMPANY INVESTMENT

The organization's attitude toward compliance has a real impact on how much a company invests in compliance resources.

So how do they feel about their company's investment to support DG compliance?

**27%**

Not adequate  
to meet current  
needs

**59%**

Adequate to  
meet current  
needs

**14%**

More than adequate  
to meet current and  
future needs

# NEEDED: FORWARD-THINKING TECHNOLOGY

Furthermore, 80% of DG pros believe their company's infrastructure is "lagging" or needs updating to quickly adapt to regulatory and supply chain changes.

**65%** are "current, but need updating"



**15%** are "lagging behind the industry"



**21%** are "advanced – ahead of the industry"





## MANY PATHS BEING TAKEN; SOME USE NO TECHNOLOGY AT ALL

**28%** NO TECHNOLOGY – MANUAL PROCESSING ONLY

**19%** MANUAL PROCESSING AND GENERAL SHIPPING SOFTWARE

**20%** MANUAL PROCESSING AND CARRIER-SUPPLIED SOFTWARE

**16%** MANUAL PROCESSING AND DG-SPECIFIC SOFTWARE

**8%** MANUAL PROCESSING, CARRIER-SUPPLIED SOFTWARE, GENERAL SHIPPING SOFTWARE AND DG-SPECIFIC SOFTWARE

**9%** ALL OTHER COMBINATIONS



## IS YOUR COMPANY INVESTING IN COMPLIANCE?

The type of technology used is likely connected to the company's level of investment.

More than half of respondents said their company's investment **stayed the same year over year**; some saw it increase or even decrease.

### OVER THE PAST YEAR:



increased investment in compliance tech and training



decreased investment in compliance tech and training

**59% SAID INVESTMENT STAYED THE SAME**

# HELP! DG PROS NEED MORE SUPPORT

Whether their budgets have increased, decreased or stayed the same, DG pros desire additional support. But getting additional resources when compliance may not be a priority for executive leadership (or not on their radar at all) is difficult.

It's up to DG pros to communicate the impact of compliance (and noncompliance) on the organization. What would help communicate value to customers, supervisors and senior leaders?

**Respondents thought these items would be most helpful in communicating DG value to customers, supervisors or senior leaders:**

**60%** Industry data reports dealing with non-compliance trends



**55%** Understanding the total cost of compliance for your company



**54%** Case studies from best-in-class companies



**43%** Shipment data by mode/ proper shipping name





## AND IF LEADERSHIP OFFERED MORE FINANCIAL SUPPORT, DG PROS WOULD INVEST IN:

**42%** More effective training

**18%** Wider access to the latest regulatory resources and manuals

**29%** Technology for better supply chain efficiency and compliance

**12%** Additional headcount



//PART 2

WHAT'S CHANGED  
VERSUS LAST YEAR



# ATTITUDE SHIFT: COMPARING NORTH AMERICA'S 2018 AND 2017 SURVEY RESULTS

While responses from DG pros in Europe were consistent with last year's survey, there were some notable shifts from those in North America.



**Find it challenging to keep up with latest regulations.**



**Believe that enforcement of DG requirements should "stay the same."**



**State that DG compliance was a planned career path.**

# ATTITUDE SHIFT: COMPARING NORTH AMERICA'S 2018 AND 2017 SURVEY RESULTS

While responses from DG pros in Europe were consistent with last year's survey, there were some notable shifts from those in North America.



Use manual processing.



Use carrier-supplied technology.



Use general shipping technology.

## ATTITUDE SHIFT: COMPARING NORTH AMERICA'S 2018 AND 2017 SURVEY RESULTS

While responses from DG pros in Europe were consistent with last year's survey, there were some notable shifts from those in North America.



**Believe their company's current infrastructure is "current with the industry, but needs updating."**



**Have maintained the same investment for compliance technology and training for DG compliance over the past year.**



**Wish supply partners were as compliant as their company.**

//PART 3

# HOW DG IS VIEWED WITHIN THE COMPANY



# A CLOSER LOOK: THE IMPACT OF HOW DG COMPLIANCE IS VIEWED WITHIN AN ORGANIZATION



HOW WOULD YOU BEST DESCRIBE HOW DG  
COMPLIANCE IS VIEWED WITHIN YOUR COMPANY?

**28%** My company complies only because the regulations mandate it, we adhere to the minimum requirements.

**49%** My company complies because it cares about the safety of the industry, we go beyond the requirements.

**23%** My company views compliance as a competitive advantage, an initiative that adds real business value.

## KEY OBSERVATIONS



Companies that “go beyond the minimum” and “view compliance as a competitive advantage” have high confidence in overall operations. Less than 50% of those who “adhere to the minimum” are confident.

Despite having a higher level of confidence in being able to ensure compliance, those that view DG as a “competitive advantage” feel most strongly that there is a chance their shipments may still be stopped.

Those “adhering to minimal requirements” are seeking company support – from greater awareness among senior leadership, to extending DG training to other departments, to access to additional resources.

FOR THE FOLLOWING STATEMENTS, PLEASE INDICATE  
YOUR LEVEL OF AGREEMENT OR DISAGREEMENT:



	Total	% of Companies Adhere to Minimum Requirements	% of Companies Go Beyond Requirements	% of Companies View Compliance as Competitive Advantage
My company always keeps current on the latest DG regulations no matter the mode of transport	80%	<b>57%</b>	<b>87%</b>	<b>91%</b>
My company's DG training adequately prepares people within the organization to comply with DG shipping regulations	75%	<b>56%</b>	<b>81%</b>	<b>87%</b>
Given my company's current infrastructure and training, I'm confident that I can ensure DG regulatory compliance across my entire organization	72%	<b>47%</b>	<b>81%</b>	<b>86%</b>
I wish my supply chain partners were as compliant as my company is	72%	<b>63%</b>	<b>72%</b>	<b>81%</b>
I think that DG training should be extended to other departments across my company	67%	<b>75%</b>	61%	68%
Even if I follow the regulations perfectly, there is a chance my shipments will be stopped	58%	58%	55%	<b>65%</b>
Verifying compliance of shipments against the latest regulations is time-consuming	57%	<b>61%</b>	57%	52%
I wish that my company would understand that supply chain and DG shipping management could be a differentiator	54%	<b>62%</b>	54%	46%
I find it challenging to keep up with the latest regulations	51%	<b>61%</b>	46%	50%
Unfortunately, DG compliance isn't a major priority for my company	16%	<b>36%</b>	10%	3%

While all companies use a mix of technological platforms, DG-specific technology is most likely to be used in companies that view compliance as a “competitive advantage.”

**PLEASE INDICATE THE TYPES OF TECHNOLOGY YOUR COMPANY USES TO SHIP DG:**

	Total	% of Companies Adhere to Minimum Requirements	% of Companies Go Beyond Requirements	% of Companies View Compliance as Competitive Advantage
Manual processing – no technology	59%	<b>66%</b>	57%	54%
Carrier-supplied technology	37%	38%	36%	35%
General shipping management or warehouse management software	42%	36%	<b>45%</b>	<b>43%</b>
DG-specific technology	36%	24%	36%	<b>48%</b>





Companies that “adhere to minimum requirements” admit their technology is “lagging.”

Companies that “go beyond the requirements” believe their technology “needs updating.”

Companies that “view compliance as a competitive advantage” generally have technological support that quickly adapts to regulatory and supply chain changes.

### MY COMPANY'S ABILITY TO QUICKLY ADAPT INFRASTRUCTURE TO REGULATORY OR SUPPLY CHAIN CHANGES IS:

	Total	% of Companies Adhere to Minimum Requirements	% of Companies Go Beyond Requirements	% of Companies View Compliance as Competitive Advantage
Advanced/ahead of the industry (3)	21%	4%	20%	<b>42%</b>
Current with the industry, but needs updating (2)	65%	61%	<b>71%</b>	56%
Lagging behind the industry (1)	15%	<b>35%</b>	9%	2%

## WHAT IS THE GREATEST CHALLENGE YOU HAVE WITH COMPLIANCE?

	Total	% of Companies Adhere to Minimum Requirements	% of Companies Go Beyond Requirements	% of Companies View Compliance as Competitive Advantage
Budget constraints	28%	25%	27%	34%
Company leadership not aware of the risk if something goes wrong	21%	31%	19%	13%
Insufficient or ineffective training	19%	23%	19%	15%
Lack of technology	17%	11%	17%	23%
Lack of access to resources/information/guidance required to keep up with changing regulations	15%	10%	18%	15%

Companies that “adhere to minimum requirements” are much more likely to be challenged by ineffective training and a lack of awareness on the part of company leadership.

A lack of technology is more of an issue among the “competitive advantage” companies.





Investment priorities also differ based on how DG is viewed.

For example:

- Those that “adhere to minimum requirements” are **most likely to think training needs to be more impactful.**
- Technology most likely “needs more support” for those that “go beyond the requirements” and “view compliance as a competitive advantage.”
- Complete access to the latest regulations is more likely to be desired by those companies that “view compliance as a competitive advantage.”

### IF THE SENIOR LEADERSHIP AT YOUR COMPANY OFFERED TO INVEST MORE IN DG COMPLIANCE, WHERE WOULD YOU PRIORITIZE THE EXTRA SUPPORT?

	Total	% of Companies Adhere to Minimum Requirements	% of Companies Go Beyond Requirements	% of Companies View Compliance as Competitive Advantage
More effective training	42%	<b>50%</b>	<b>44%</b>	25%
Technology/software for better supply chain efficiency and compliance	29%	21%	<b>30%</b>	<b>37%</b>
Complete/team-wide access to the latest regulatory sources and manuals	18%	17%	15%	<b>25%</b>
Additional headcount	12%	12%	11%	13%

# //PART 4

# IMPLICATIONS



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# IMPLICATIONS: SOLUTIONS TO ESTABLISH SUPPORT FOR DG COMPLIANCE

The risk associated with shipping and handling DG is greater than ever and DG pros need the proper technology, training and regulatory access to ensure they are moving goods in a secure, safe and compliant manner – and to do so efficiently.

As this year's Dangerous Goods Confidence Outlook suggests, obtaining the budget and resources to fuel these areas is not easy. In fact, it most likely requires buy-in from executive leadership.

**But how do you get their buy-in?**

**It starts with changing the conversation around DG management.**



# CHANGING THE CONVERSATION

Changing the conversation means reframing the overall view of DG management within an organization. This begins with DG pros quantitatively demonstrating how their compliance program can reduce costs and increase revenue to make a positive contribution to the company's bottom line. Simply put, it is defining your company's total value of compliance.

**The total value of compliance takes into account three factors relevant to any business engaged in DG transport:**

- ◆ **The costs of maintaining compliance** throughout your supply chain, such as expenses for people, processes, compliance products, supportive software and technology, reporting, training and management
- ◆ **The costs of non-compliance** due to errors and lapses such as civil penalties, carrier refusal and delays, fines, remediation and higher insurance costs
- ◆ **The opportunities of higher-level compliance-enabling differentiation, revenue growth and faster cash flows**, such as implementing new products that are aligned with regulatory standards from day one, faster product delivery to customers, increased brand equity, and the ability to offer emerging or popular products that other companies who are less familiar with DG may have to avoid



# LEVERAGING TECHNOLOGY TO INCREASE COMPLIANCE, SAVE TIME AND SHIP FASTER

As the report suggests, DG-based technology can enable confidence and cost savings. But there is more to this story:

**Using the right technology for your specific situation creates transparency and visibility across every supply chain hand-off – driving incremental revenue and earnings.**

With the dozens of tasks required to put a DG item into transport (e.g., item classification, training, regulatory rule access, permits, preparing, validating, document generation, carrier selection and more), significant inefficiencies, errors and delays can likely be found across each supply chain partner. There are technology solutions to help streamline these efforts.



# INSIST ON DG TRAINING THAT ADDS REAL BUSINESS VALUE

The DG Confidence Outlook spotlights an alarming fact in the DG industry: For many companies, hazmat training is the single (and only available) resource for building and maintaining compliance. Unfortunately, DG pros do not typically give their training programs high marks. Here are a few ideas to make your training efforts pay off:

## Use a training resource that has DG expertise

- ◆ The risk is high if your content is incorrect or outdated
- ◆ Make sure it is based on adult-based learning principles

## Ensure your training content is relevant to your company

- ◆ Integrate your company's unique policies, procedures, industry, products, suppliers into the training
- ◆ Use functionality, tasks and examples unique to your situation

## Get quantitative

- ◆ Measure your training cost per employee and set tangible goals to reduce
- ◆ Establish objective, quantitative metrics that show cost savings or revenue generation
- ◆ Enhance tracking, reporting, and certificate retention using a technology platform



# NEXT STEPS

- ◆ eReport detailing 2018 DG Outlook available on our Symposium website for downloading
- ◆ Look for more insights later this year and into 2019
- ◆ We want your input on themes and issues you would like included in next year's Outlook